Unit 1 Vocabulary and Questions

These words should be defined using notes or other outside resources and will be on your vocabulary quiz.

1. Public policy 11. Consent of the Governed
2. Federal 12. Natural Rights
3. Oligarchy 13. Mercantilism
4. Democracy 14. French and Indian War
5. Republic 15. Stamp Act
6. Mayflower Compact 16. Common Sense
7. Magna Carta 17. Continental Congress
8. English Bill of Rights 18. Declaration of Independence
9. John Locke 19. Articles of Confederation
10. Baron de Montesquieu 20. Shays’ Rebellion

Short Answer Questions: To be answered in complete sentences on a separate sheet of paper

1. Why is it important to study civics?

2. How do direct and representative democracies differ?

3. Which type and structure of government best describes the United States?

4. Provide three examples of how the colonists’ ideas about self-government originated and explain the impact it had.

5. What was the significance of these Enlightenment thinkers:

a. John Locke

b. Baron de Montesquieu

c. Jean Jacques Rousseau

d. Voltaire

6. Explain mercantilism and describe how it benefitted England and how it impacted the colonies.

7. Provide at least four examples of how actions taken by the British that led to American Revolution.

8. Where is political power derived according to the Declaration of Independence?

9. Explain how the Continental Congress is an example of self-governance.

10. How did the Articles of Confederation’s desire to protect state sovereignty limit the success of the new Nation? Give examples to support your answer.

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